

*Begin* — APRIL 28 1960

A67KX

NIGHT LEAD DE GAULLE (250)

SAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 28 (AP)—FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE FLEW TO NEW ORLEANS TODAY AFTER 26 HOURS IN SAN FRANCISCO WHICH SO DELIGHTED HIM THAT HE CALLED HIS STAY "THE MOST ENJOYABLE VISIT I HAVE EVER HAD."

THE TALL STATESMAN PAID HIS PLANESIDE COMPLIMENT DURING A HANDSHAKING FAREWELL TO MAYOR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER AFTER A TOUR OF AN ELECTRONICS PLANT AND A MEDICAL CENTER ON THE CAMPUS OF STANFORD UNIVERSITY.

TWO INTIMATE GESTURES AT THE MEDICAL CENTER ENDEARED THE DISTINGUISHED VISITOR TO HIS HOSTS. HE WALKED UP TO A BED WHICH HAD BEEN WHEELED DOWNSTAIRS BECAUSE 14-YEAR-OLD PAUL ELWOOD, RECOVERING FROM A BRAIN OPERATION, HAD PLEADED FOR A CHANCE TO MEET THE FRENCH PRESIDENT.

"HOW ARE YOU FEELING?" DE GAULLE ASKED IN ENGLISH.  
"JE SUIS TRES BIEN. (I AM VERY WELL)," RESPONDED THE BOY IN CAREFULLY REHEARSED FRENCH.

THEN DE GAULLE DEPARTED COMPLETELY FROM SCHEDULE. HE WALKED INTO THE HOSPITAL ROOM OF MRS. ELIZABETH REINKE, OF PALO ALTO, ASKED AS TO HER HEALTH AND SHOOK HER HAND.

MEDICAL CENTER NURSES AND TECHNICIANS APPLAUSED AS DE GAULLE WALKED BY.

EARLIER DE GAULLE SHOWED GREAT INTEREST IN A TOUR OF HEWLETT-PACKARD CO. ELECTRONICS PLANT IN AN INDUSTRIAL PARK ON THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS. HE WAS ENTHRALLED BY THE SIGHT OF PRECISION WORK BEING DONE LARGELY BY WOMEN.

MADAME DE GAULLE WENT ON A TOUR OF HER CHOOSING. SHE AND TWO WOMEN IN THE DE GAULLE TOURING PARTY TOOK A LIMOUSINE NORTH ACROSS GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE AND VISITED SOME STATELY OLD REDWOOD TREES IN MUIR WOODS, NAMED AFTER JOHN MUIR, A RENOWNED AMERICAN NATURALIST. THEY ALSO EXERCISES A WOMAN'S PREROGATIVE AND WENT SHOPPING.

BETWEEN THE ELECTRONICS PLANT AND MEDICAL CENTER VISITS, DE GAULLE WAS TAKEN ON AN UNSCHEDULED TOUR OF A RESIDENTIAL AREA.

SURPRISED HOUSEWIVES RAN TO THEIR TELEPHONES AND ADVISED FRIENDS DOWN THE STREET THAT THE FRENCH PRESIDENT WAS ON THE WAY. THESE HOUSEWIVES HASTILY RIPPED OFF ROSES FROM FLOWER GARDENS AND TOSSSED THEM IN THE PATH OF THE PRESIDENT'S CAR.

JH456PCS

A117NU

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD DE GAULLE (160)

NEW ORLEANS, APRIL 28 (AP)—FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE ARRIVED TONIGHT ON THE LAST LEG OF A SENTIMENTAL JOURNEY TO THE UNITED STATES AND TOLD A CROWD OF 500 "I AM VERY TOUCHED TO BE IN NEW ORLEANS."

"NEW ORLEANS IS A GREAT CITY," HE SAID. "I AM HAPPY TO BE HERE. LONG LIVE NEW ORLEANS. LONG LIVE THE UNITED STATES AND LONG LIVE FRANCE."

THE GENERAL SPOKE AFTER A BRIEF ADDRESS OF WELCOME BY MAYOR DELESSEPS MORRISON.

"THIS IS INDEED AN HISTORIC DAY FOR NEW ORLEANS," MORRISON SAID IN FRENCH. "NEW ORLEANS IS TRULY THE PARISH OF AMERICA AND YOU SHALL FIND HERE A BEACHHEAD OR BASTION FOR THE FRENCH IN THE UNITED STATES."

DE GAULLE'S BIG JET TOUCHED DOWN AT 7:17 P.M. (CST), JUST THREE HOURS AND 54 MINUTES AFTER LEAVING SAN FRANCISCO.

DE GAULLE WAS DRESSED IN A BLUE, DOUBLE BREasted CIVILIAN SUIT AND MORRISON IN HIS ARMY BRIGADIER GENERAL'S UNIFORM.

30.24-10583

THIS WILL BE DE GAULLE'S LAST STOP IN THE UNITED STATES ON A WHIRLWIND TOUR. FROM HERE, HE MAKES THREE STOPS IN THE CARIBBEAN AND THEN BACK HOME TO PARIS.

HE STOPPED ONLY BRIEFLY AT THE AIRPORT FOR WELCOMING FORMALITIES AND THEN RUSHED TO JACKSON SQUARE, THE OLD PLACE D'ARMES WHERE ALMOST 157 YEARS AGO TO THE DAY FRANCE CEDED THE VAST LOUISIANA TERRITORY TO THE UNITED STATES FOR 15 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE SOUND OF BOOMING CANNON GREETED HIM AT JACKSON SQUARE OPPOSITE ST. LOUIS CATHEDRAL, THE OLDEST CATHEDRAL IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE HEART OF THE PREDOMINATELY ROMAN CATHOLIC CITY.

DE GAULLE SCHEDULED A SHORT VISIT TO THE CATHEDRAL AND THEN ATTENDED THE BRIEF CEREMONIES IN JACKSON SQUARE.

DURING HIS VISIT, DE GAULLE WILL SPEAK ONLY IN FRENCH, ALTHOUGH HE HAS MORE THAN A MILD ACQUAINTANCE WITH THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE. FERDINAND DELESSEPS (SMALL D, CAP L) MORRISON, WHOSE GREAT-GANDUNCLE AGO, HAS BEEN BUSY POLISHING HIS RUSTY FRENCH.

MADAME DE GAULLE AND THE FRENCH DELEGATION ACCOMPANYING THE GENERAL WILL BE GREETED BY CHEERS AND SIGNS OF "VIVE DE GAULLE," "BIENVENUE AU GEN. DE GAULLE" AND "BIENVENUE A LA NOUVELLE ORLEANS." TOMORROW HE'LL LAY A WREATH AT THE STATUE OF JEAN BAPTISTE LEMOYNE SIEUR DE BIENVILLE, WHO CLAIMED THE MISSISSIPPI DELTA FOR FRANCE IN 1699. *The Founder of New Orleans*

A NEW EXPRESSWAY IN SUBURBAN ALGIERS--A SHORT TRIP ACROSS THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER BRIDGE THAT COST THREE TIMES AS MUCH AS THE HONOR.

THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL WILL PRESENT HIM WITH THE CITY'S INTERNATIONAL AWARD OF MERIT.

AN ESTIMATED 100,000 TRICOLOR FLAGS LINE PARADE ROUTES IN THE CITY WHERE THE FRENCH FLAG ONCE FLEW.

THE BRIEF VISIT IS THE LAST UNITED STATES STOP ON DE GAULLE'S TOUR.

TOMORROW NIGHT, 24 HOURS AND 5 MINUTES AFTER ARRIVAL, THE PRESIDENT LEAVES FOR THREE STOPS IN THE CARIBBEAN BEFORE RETURNING HOME.

HE147PCS NM

A112

(120)

SECOND LEAD CENTO

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 28 (AP)—SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TOLD MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO) TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE STRONG SUPPORT TO THEIR ALLIANCE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE UNITED STATES SPONSORED THE ORGANIZATION WHEN IT WAS FORMED AS THE BAGHDAD PACT SEVERAL YEARS AGO BUT DID NOT BECOME A FULL MEMBER. IT HAS SEPARATE ALLIANCES WITH SEVERAL CENTO MEMBERS, AND HERTER SAID AMERICA'S INDIRECT CENTO TIES WOULD CONTINUE IN THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE.

HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS GOING TO NEXT MONTH'S SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS AS PART OF HIS "UNSWERVING GUEST FOR PEACE."

THE SHAH OF IRAN WELCOMED THE MINISTERS AND DECLARED THAT CENTO'S THREE MOSLEM MEMBERS--IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY--STAND SOLIDLY BEHIND THEIR WESTERN ALLIES.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN GAVE THE CENTO MEMBERS AN OUTLINE OF THREE WESTERN OBJECTIVES FOR THE SUMMIT MEETING.

SPEAKING AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE CENTO MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETING IN THE IRANIAN SENATE CHAMBER, LLOYD STRESSED DISARMAMENT AS THE PRIME WESTERN AIM AND SAID PROGRESS TOWARD AN INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT COULD BEST BE OBTAINED IN THIS WAY:

"FIRSTLY, A GENUINE AND CONCRETE BEGINNING ALONG THE ROAD TO COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

"SECONDLY, AN AGREEMENT TO SUSPEND NUCLEAR TESTS, ALSO UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

"THIRDLY, EVIDENCE BY DEED AS WELL AS WORD THAT THE GREAT POWERS ARE NOT GOING TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES BY THREATS OR PRESSURES OF ANY SORT."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER STRESSED TO THE CENTO FOREIGN MINISTERS THAT PEACE, TO BE MEANINGFUL, "MUST HAVE JUSTICE AND HUMAN DIGNITY AS ITS CORNERSTONE."

HERTER READ A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSING THE PRESIDENT'S CONFIDENCE THAT THE CURRENT CENTO MEETING WOULD PROVE FRUITFUL.

PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER MANZUR QADIR SAID THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST PENETRATION INTO NEIGHBORING AFGHANISTAN MUST BE CONSIDERED IN ANY SURVEY OF THE WORLD SITUATION.

AND IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO RED CHINA'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH INDIA AS WELL, HE CONTINUED:

"WE CANNOT IGNORE CERTAIN RECENT DEVELOPMENTS ACROSS OUR NORTHERN AND NORTHWESTERN BORDERS WHICH, IF LEFT UNCHECKED WITHOUT ANY COUNTER MEASURES TO SAFEGUARD OUR INDEPENDENCE, MAY COME TO ASSUME SERIOUS DIMENSIONS."

"WE NEED PEACE FOR ACCOMPLISHING THE GIGANTIC TASK WHICH WE HAVE SET FOR BETTERING LIVING STANDARDS AMONG OUR MASSES, FOR THE ERADICATION OF ILLITERACY AND FOR THE ECONOMIC WELL BEING OF OUR COUNTRY," THE PAKISTANI LEADER SAID.

"WE WISH, HOWEVER, TO ACCOMPLISH THESE OBJECTIVES ACCORDING TO OUR WAY OF LIFE AS AN INDEPENDENT FREE NATION AND NOT IN ACCORDANCE WITH IDEOLOGIES ALIEN TO OUR OWN."

THE THREE DAY DISCUSSIONS WITH ALLIES STRUNG ACROSS THE GAP BETWEEN WEST EUROPEAN NATO AND THE FAR EASTERN SEATO ALLIANCE WERE REGARDED AS AN IMPORTANT STEP FOR THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BEFORE CONFRONTING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN PARIS.

ALTHOUGH NOT A FORMAL MEMBER OF CENTO, THE UNITED STATES IS ALIGNED BOTH MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY WITH THE ALLIANCE MADE UP OF IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN. CENTO IS AN OFFSHOOT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE NAME WAS CHANGED AFTER IRAQ WITHDREW.

THE 24-MEMBER U.S. DELEGATION IS THE LARGEST HERE FOR THE EIGHTH SESSION OF THE ALLIANCE'S MINISTERIAL COUNCIL. AFTER THE PUBLIC OPENING, THE TALKS THROUGH SATURDAY WILL BE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. WITH THE SUMMIT NEGOTIATIONS OPENING IN PARIS MAY 16, HERTER AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD PLAN TO GET THE VIEWS OF THEIR MIDDLE EASTERN ALLIES ON THE WORLD SITUATION AND TO SEEK THEIR SUPPORT FOR THE COURSE THE WESTERN BIG THREE PLAN TO FOLLOW IN THE PARIS TALKS.

THE MEETING HERE ALSO GIVES HERTER AND LLOYD A CHANCE TO GET A NEW INSIGHT INTO CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN ARAB NATIONS PURSUING AN OFFICIALLY NEUTRALIST POLICY OUTSIDE CENTO.

PAKISTAN, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS JUST HAD A FRIENDLY OFFICIAL VISIT FROM UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC PRESIDENT NASSER. JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN RECENTLY MADE A SWING THROUGH THE THREE CENTO MOSLEM STATES--IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY.

THE SITUATION IN IRAQ IS CERTAIN TO BE DISCUSSED, ESPECIALLY THE EFFORTS OF PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM TO MAINTAIN A PRECARIOUS BALANCE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND ARAB NATIONALISM.

SOVIET PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON THE CENTO ALLIANCE--AND ESPECIALLY ON IRAN--WERE DENOUNCED BY HERTER ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE LAST NIGHT. HE

CHARGED THE ATTACKS WERE "IN VIOLENT DISACCORD" WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND "UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THIS REGION."

THE AMERICAN SECRETARY DEFENDED THE CENTO ALLIES AS WORKING FOR PEACE AND DECLARED THEY WOULD PURSUE THEIR PEACEFUL GOALS "HOWEVER CRUDE, HOWEVER SUBTLE, OR HOWEVER LONG SUSTAINED SUCH ASSAULTS MAY BE."

TB249AED

A144

GENEVA, APRIL 28 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION TODAY PROPOSED A CLOSING COMMUNIQUE FOR THE STALEMATED EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. BUT THE WESTERN DELEGATES SAID IT WOULD HAVE TO BE DRASTICALLY TONED DOWN.

THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNS FOR SIX WEEKS TOMORROW TO PERMIT NEXT MONTH'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS TO SEEK A WAY OUT OF THE DEADLOCK. EACH SIDE HAS REJECTED THE OTHERS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN'S DRAFT FOR THE COMMUNIQUE TO BE ISSUED TOMORROW. IT WAS FAR TOO OPTIMISTIC AND COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE IN ITS PRESENT FORM, WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID. THE TEXT OF THE DRAFT WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.

RK1253PED

A120WX

(240) WILCOX

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)--ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS LITTLE REASON TO BE ENCOURAGED BY THE SOVIET ATTITUDE SO FAR IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA. WILCOX EXPRESSED HOPE, HOWEVER, THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WOULD JOIN WITH THE LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS NEXT MONTH TO GIVE FRESH IMPETUS TO THE NEGOTIATIONS.

HE ALSO REPORTED THAT U. S. NEGOTIATORS IN THE THREE POWER NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS AT GENEVA ARE CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC. HE SAID HE THOUGHT AN AGREEMENT ON CONTROLLING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS MIGHT EVENTUALLY RESULT THOUGH SEVERAL DIFFICULT ISSUES REMAIN.

WILCOX DISCUSSED U. S. DISARMAMENT POLICY AND THE PROSPECTS FOR EAST-WEST AGREEMENT AGREEMENT IN TO A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

IN THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WHICH OPENED IN MID-MARCH WILCOX SAID, THE SOVIETS "SEEM INTERESTED ONLY IN WHAT LABEL IS PUT ON THE DISARMAMENT PACKAGE."

"IN THE LIGHT OF OUR PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE WITH THEM IN THE USE OF SLOGANS," HE ADDED, "WE ARE INTERESTED PRIMARILY IN THE CONTENTS." WILCOX STRESSED THE NECESSITY FOR THE WESTERN POWERS TO HAVE DISARMAMENT NOT AT ANY PRICE BUT ONLY UNDER AN INSPECTION SYSTEM ADEQUATE TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS.

IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE, HE SAID, THAT "WITH ITS PHOBIA FOR SECRECY" THE SOVIET UNION RESISTS AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM WHICH THE WEST CONSIDERS NECESSARY. BUT WITHOUT SUCH A SYSTEM, HE MADE CLEAR, THE WEST CANNOT ACCEPT A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

S6

0961

SR1002PED

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 28 (AP)--WEST GERMANY WILL SEND AN OBSERVER DELEGATION TO THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS NEXT MONTH, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO PROBABLY WILL HEAD THE DELEGATION, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME HAD INDICATED A DESIRE TO SEND

A DELEGATION, BUT THERE APPEARED LITTLE PROSPECT THEY CAN GET VISAS FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

A56

ML230PED

(330)

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

PARIS, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA MAY HOLD SOME MEETINGS WITHOUT FRANCE AT THE BIG-FOUR SUMMIT TALKS IF PROSPECTS FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN ARE GOOD, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THESE THREE-POWER TEST BAN TALKS COULD BE A SORT OF FORMAL CONFERENCE WITHIN THE BIG-FOUR MEETINGS. FRANCE IS NOT REPRESENTED AT THE THREE-POWER TEST BAN TALKS AT GENEVA.

ANY MEETINGS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WITHOUT FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE ARE STILL PROBLEMATICAL, HOWEVER, INFORMANTS SAID.

BUT IF KHRUSHCHEV COMES TO THE MAY 16 SUMMIT SESSIONS IN PARIS READY TO AGREE TO A PROPERLY INSPECTED TEST BAN, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE REPORTED READY TO NEGOTIATE WITH OR WITHOUT DE GAULLE.

THE WESTERN FEELING IS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE MARKING TIME AT THE GENEVA TEST BAN TALKS, POSSIBLY TO PERMIT KHRUSHCHEV TO COME TO PARIS AND MAKE A PROPAGANDA SPLASH BY APPEARING AS THE CHAMPION OF A TEST BAN.

PROGRESS TOWARD A TEST BAN IS ONE OF THE MAIN BRITISH AND AMERICAN HOPES FOR THE SUMMIT. HOW THIS COULD BE ACHIEVED IN THE FACE OF DE GAULLE'S ATTITUDE POSES A PROBLEM.

FRANCE HAS CONDUCTED TWO ATOMIC TESTS IN THE SAHARA DESPITE THE INFORMAL TEST SUSPENSION NOW IN FORCE AMONG RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. DE GAULLE HAS SAID HE WILL CONTINUE UNTIL FRANCE POSSESSES ITS OWN ATOMIC STRIKING FORCE. HIS POSITION IS THAT DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE APPROACHED THROUGH ELIMINATION OF ALL NUCLEAR STOCKS.

DE GAULLE ARGUES THAT A TEST SUSPENSION WOULD GIVE THE WORLD AN ILLUSION OF SAFETY AND THAT THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR WARFARE REMAINS AS LONG AS WEAPONS STOCKS EXIST. A PROPERLY SUPERVISED AND INSPECTED TEST BAN WOULD BE A HOPEFUL START ON DISARMAMENTS, THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH BELIEVE.

ONE VIEW, HOWEVER, IS THAT EVEN THE STUBBORN DE GAULLE COULD NOT STAND AGAINST THE UNANIMOUS WORLD CONDEMNATION THAT WOULD LIKELY FOLLOW A FRENCH TEST AFTER THE BIG THREE HAD AGREED TO QUIT TESTING.

THUS OBSERVERS DO NOT RULE OUT THAT DE GAULLE MIGHT GO ALONG WITH ANY TEST BAN AGREED AT THE FORTHCOMING SUMMIT SESSIONS.

R559PED

MANILA, APRIL 28 (AP)-REAR ADM. J. D. BLACK, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 17TH CARRIER DIVISION, SAID TODAY THERE ARE ENOUGH COMMUNIST SUBMARINES IN THE PACIFIC "TO KEEP THE U.S. NAVY ON ITS TOES."

ASKED IF THAT MEANT RED CHINESE AS WELL AS SOVIET SUBMARINES, <sup>D2</sup> BLACK SMILED BUT GAVE NO OTHER COMMENT TO REPORTERS.

THE ADMIRAL, SENIOR U.S. OFFICER IN THE CURRENT SEATO EXERCISE "SEA LION," SAID HOWEVER THAT HIS SUBMARINE HUNTER-KILLER FORCE WAS AWARE OF MOST OF THE MOVEMENTS OF THESE SUBMARINES.

WARSHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, FRANCE, PAKISTAN AND THAILAND ARE IN MANILA BAY FOR THE OPENING OF THE EXERCISES. <sup>II</sup>

30.24-10585

A98WX

(210) OCEANS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-A NOTED SCIENTIST PREDICTED TODAY THAT FUTURE WARS WILL BE FOUGHT PRIMARILY IN THE OCEAN.

DR. HARRISON BROWN, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE'S OCEANOGRAPHY COMMITTEE, SAID THE VICTOR IN SUCH A WAR WILL BE THE NATION THAT KNOWS THE MOST ABOUT THE OCEAN.

AT PRESENT NOBODY KNOWS VERY MUCH, HE ADDED. AND WHILE THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY HAS THE MOST KNOWLEDGE, RUSSIA IS NOW AMASSING IT AT A GREATER RATE THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

BROWN, A PROFESSOR OF GEOCHEMISTRY AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE SCIENCE AND ASTRONAUTICS COMMITTEE. THE OCEANOGRAPHY COMMITTEE HE HEADS INCLUDES A WIDE RANGE OF SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE.

BROWN SAID U.S. MILITARY STRATEGISTS ARE TURNING TO THE SEA IN THE SEARCH FOR WAYS TO MAKE MISSILES AND OTHER WEAPONS MOBILE AND HARD TO DETECT.

HE CITED THE DEVELOPMENT OF LONG RANGE, NUCLEAR POWERED, MISSILE FIRING POLARIS SUBMARINES AS AN INDICATION THAT "WE HAVE ALREADY GONE A LONG WAY DOWN THIS PATH."

SIMILAR MISSILE SUBMARINES WOULD BE A "MOST SERIOUS MILITARY THREAT" TO THE UNITED STATES.

"LEARNING HOW TO FIND SUCH A SUBMARINE IS THE MOST SERIOUS, MOST DIFFICULT TECHNICAL PROBLEM WE FACE IN THE MILITARY FIELD," HE ADDED. "AND IT WON'T BE SOLVED UNTIL WE KNOW A LOT MORE ABOUT THE OCEAN THAN WE KNOW NOW."

BROWN SAID HIS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDS DOUBLING THE NATION'S OCEAN RESEARCH EFFORTS OVER THE NEXT 10 YEARS. THIS MEANS, PRIMARILY, TRAINING YOUNG OCEANOGRAPHERS, HE SAID, THE FIELD ON WHICH RUSSIA IS CURRENTLY CONCENTRATING.

RZ850PED

83. 50961

SONAR

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE NAVY HAS DEVELOPED LONG RANGE SONAR EQUIPMENT--USED FOR DETECTING SUBMARINES AND UNDERWATER OBJECTS--THAT IS AROUND 18 TIMES AS POWERFUL AS IT HAD IN WORLD WAR II, THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WAS TOLD TODAY.

VICE ADMIRAL WALLACE M. BEAKLEY, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ALSO SAID THE SONAR EQUIPMENT IN TWO PROPOSED DESTROYER ESCORT VESSELS WILL HAVE A SUBSTANTIALLY GREATER REACH THAN ANY NOW IN USE.

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A BILL AUTHORIZING CONSTRUCTION OF THE TWO ESCORT SHIPS, A NEW TYPE OF AMPHIBIOUS TRANSPORT AND A FAST COMBAT SUPPORT SHIP WHOSE SPEED IS CLASSIFIED. THE BILL HAS PASSED THE HOUSE.

WE107PED

A83WX

--95--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE SENATE DEFEATED TONIGHT A MOVE TO SLASH 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE FUNDS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$4,145,600 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THEN ON MOTION OF SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) IT PUT OFF UNTIL MONDAY A SERIES OF VOTES ON AN UNEXPECTED SURGE OF NEW AMENDMENTS.

IN ITS FINAL VOTE OF TONIGHT'S SESSION, THE SENATE REJECTED 32-27 A PROPOSAL BY SEN. FRANK CHURCH (D-IDAHQ) TO REDUCE EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AID BY IMPOSING A \$1,500,000 CEILING ON THE AMOUNT HE CAN ASK IN APPROPRIATIONS FOR THAT PURPOSE. THE BIG FIGHT--FOR EVEN HEAVIER CUTS, WILL COME LATER ON AN APPRO-

PRIATIONS BILL TO PROVIDE THE ACTUAL MONEY. THE AUTHORIZATION BILL NOW UNDER DEBATE SIMPLY SETS CEILINGS.

BEFORE REJECTING THE CHURCH AMENDMENT, THE SENATE OVERRODE 45-25 ADMINISTRATION OPPOSITION TO WRITE INTO THE BILL ONE RIDER AIMED AT THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S BLOCKADE OF ISRAELI SHIPPING.

IN ESSENCE, THE ADMINISTRATION-OPPOSED AMENDMENT WOULD INVITE THE PRESIDENT TO WITHHOLD FOREIGN AID FROM ANY NATION ENGAGING IN ECONOMIC WARFARE AGAINST ANY OTHER NATION THAT BENEFITS FROM THE AID PROGRAM. A SIMILAR PROVISION WAS APPROVED BY THE HOUSE.

THE AMENDMENT WAS SPONSORED BY SENS. PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL), KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) AND 28 OTHER SENATORS. IT EXPRESSES THE SENSE OF CONGRESS THAT THE PURPOSES OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM ARE DEFATED WHEN A NATION BENEFITING UNDER IT ACTS TO "WAGE ECONOMIC WARFARE AGAINST OTHER NATIONS ASSISTED UNDER THIS ACT."

DOUGLAS AND KEATING CALLED IT THE LEAST CONGRESS COULD DO TO EXPRESS ITS OPPOSITION TO THE UAR'S ACTION IN BARRING THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI COMMERCE, WHICH THEY CALLED A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

ARGUING AGAINST THE AMENDMENT, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS SAID THE ADMINISTRATION FEARED IT MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS AN ATTEMPT TO USE ECONOMIC AID AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLITICAL COERCION.

SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, PLEADED IN VAIN FOR THE SENATE TO RECONSIDER ITS ACTION.

"WE ARE DEALING WITH ONE OF THE MOST DELICATE AND EXPLOSIVE SITUATIONS IN THE WORLD," FULBRIGHT SAID, REFERRING TO THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

FULBRIGHT ADDED THAT THE AMENDMENT WAS "OBVIOUSLY DESIGNED FOR LOCAL POLITICAL ADVANTAGES IN THIS COUNTRY."

ANY CHANCE OF FINAL ACTION ON THE BILL BEFORE MONDAY WAS RULED OUT WHEN SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSTON OF TEXAS WORKED OUT AN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH TOMORROW WILL BE GIVEN OVER TO SPEECHES ON THE REMAINING AMENDMENTS, WITHOUT ANY VOTES BEING TAKEN.

IN DOING THIS, HE ALSO HAD TO SATISFY DIRKSEN, WHO SAID HE DID NOT WANT A LATE NIGHT SESSION TONIGHT.

JOHNSON SAID SHARPLY HE HAD HEARD A LOT OF TALK ABOUT HOW THE SENATE WAS BEHIND IN ITS WORK AND YET HE FOUND MEMBERS UNWILLING TO STAY AROUND TO TEND TO BUSINESS.

THE MAJORITY LEADER SAID HE WANTED TO PUT HIS COLLEAGUES ON NOTICE THAT THERE COULD BE A SESSION ANY NIGHT OR ANY SATURDAY BETWEEN NOW AND THE NATIONAL POLITICAL CONVENTIONS, WHICH START JULY 11.

HE MENTIONED MINIMUM WAGE LEGISLATION, A PAY RAISE FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYEES, A SOCIAL SECURITY MEASURE, AND MEDICAL CARE FOR THE AGED AS AMONG ISSUES TO BE DISPOSED OF BEFORE FINAL ADJOURNMENT.

DIRKSEN SAID HE HAD HARDLY "BEEN OUT OF THIS MAN'S TOWN THIS YEAR" AND "I'M READY TO BE HERE ANY OLD TIME."

"BUT SENATORS DO HAVE COMMITMENTS," HE ADDED, "I TRY TO WORK OUT SOMETHING SO THEY CAN HONOR THEM."

JAT3KPD

Sg

BELFAST, NORTHERN IRELAND, APRIL 28 (AP)-FOCKE WULF, GERMANY'S BIG WARPLANE MANUFACTURER IN WORLD WAR II, PLANS TO TEST A BRITISH GUIDED MISSILE FOR POSSIBLE USE BY WEST GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES.

A JOINT STATEMENT TODAY BY THE FAMED BREMEN AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURER AND THE BELFAST FIRM OF SHORT BROTHERS AND HARLAND LTD. SAID THE

SEACAT SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILE WILL BE TESTED. A JOINT DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IS PLANNED IF THE TESTS ARE SUCCESSFUL.

THE SEACAT, DEVELOPED BY SHORT, HAS BEEN ORDERED BY BRITAIN'S NAVY. AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND OFFICIALS ALSO HAVE SHOWN INTEREST.

SHALL AND HIGHLY MANEUVERABLE, THE SEACAT MISSILE IS CONSIDERED A TOPFLIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPON. IT IS PROPELLED BY A SOLID FUEL ENGINE AND CAN BE USED IN EITHER SINGLE OR MULTIPLE LAUNCHINGS.

B241PER

BERLIN, APRIL 28 (AP)-WEST BERLINERS WONDERED TODAY IF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TAKE REVENGE FOR THE ARREST OF TWO EAST GERMANY RAILWAY POLICEMEN IN WEST BERLIN MONDAY. S-29

"WILL COMMUNISTS STOP ELEVATE RAILWAY IN WEST BERLIN?" ASKED THE WEST BERLIN NIGHT DISPATCH.

SUCH A STEP WOULD BE POSSIBLE SINCE EAST GERMANY OPERATES THE DIVIDED CITY'S RAILWAY. BUT MANY DOUBT THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD RELISH GIVING UP THE WESTERN MONEY THE LINE EARNS FOR THEM IN TICKET SALES.

GERHART EISLER, ONE OF EAST GERMANY'S TOP PROPAGANDISTS, VOICED A VAGUE THREAT EARLIER THIS WEEK TO WEST BERLIN'S COMMUNICATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY. RAIL AND ROAD TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC HAVE TO PASS THROUGH COMMUNIST TERRITORY. SIMILAR THREATS FROM EISLER FAILED TO COME OFF.

EAST GERMANY'S TRANSPORTATION MINISTER, ERWIN KRAMER, ALREADY HAS DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF THE TWO COMMUNIST POLICE, WHO WERE CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL ASSUMPTION OF AUTHORITY.

THE ARRESTS WERE PART OF A RUNNING FIGHT BETWEEN WEST BERLIN POLICE AND EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES THAT CENTERS ON THE QUESTION OF WHICH SIDE

HAS THE RIGHT TO POLICE RAILWAY PLATFORMS IN WEST BERLIN.  
SEVERAL EAST GERMAN POLICE WERE ARRESTED IN WEST BERLIN LAST WEEK, BUT RELEASED A SHORT TIME LATER.  
KRAMER DENOUNCED THE LATEST ARRESTS AS "PROVOCATIONS."

FV425PED

LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-A BRITISH ATTORNEY CONTENDED TODAY THAT THE NAZI SEIZURE OF BARONESS CLARICE DE ROTHSCHILD'S GERMAN ESTATE IN 1938 COULD NOT BE CHALLENGED BY BRITISH COURTS. S-72

THE BRITISH-BORN BARONESS, NOW LIVING IN NEW YORK, IS CLAIMING \$252,000 COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OF THE ANNABERG ESTATE, NOW PART OF POLAND.

SHE CLAIMED THE MONEY FROM THE FOREIGN COMPENSATION COMMISSION--A BODY SET UP TO COMPENSATE BRITISH SUBJECTS WHO LOST POSSESSIONS TO THE NAZIS. POLISH AUTHORITIES CONFISCATED THE LANDS IN 1945, SEVEN YEARS AFTER THEY WERE TAKEN FROM HER BY THE GESTAPO.

THE HEARING ENDED WITH THE COMMISSION PROMISING TO CONSIDER THE PROBLEMS AND ANNOUNCE ITS DECISION IN DUE COURSE.

RA350PED

ADD

(200)  
STUTTGART, GERMANY, APRIL 28 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY MILITARY POLICEMAN WHO GAVE A PARKING TICKET TO THE WIFE OF THE AMERICAN CONSUL GENERAL HERE HAS BEEN DEMOTED ON CHARGES OF INEFFICIENCY, THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE OVERSEAS WEEKLY REPORTED TODAY. THE PAPER IS PRIVATELY OWNED AND CIRCULATES AMONG AMERICAN SERVICE FAMILIES AND OTHERS.

IT SAID ROBERT CUDINI WAS DEMOTED FROM PFC. TO PRIVATE AND REMOVED FROM HIS MILITARY POLICE JOB THE DAY AFTER HE TICKETED MRS. PATRICIA A. MORELAND AND TOOK HER TO THE ARMY POLICE STATION.

THE PAPER ADDED:

CUDINI SAID MRS. MORELAND HAD TIED UP TRAFFIC BY PARKING HER CAR ON A NARROW STREET DURING A RUSH HOUR APRIL 14. HE SAID HE ASKED HER TO ACCOMPANY HIM TO THE STATION BECAUSE SHE HAD NO DRIVER'S LICENSE WITH HER. LATER SHE WAS ALLOWED TO DRIVE HOME.

LESS THAN TWO HOURS LATER CUDINI, HIS COMMANDING OFFICER AND TWO OTHERS WERE CALLED TO THE OFFICE OF THE POST SUPERVISOR TO EXPLAIN WHAT HAPPENED. THE NEXT DAY CUDINI WAS REDUCED AND TRANSFERRED TO A TRANSPORTATION UNIT.

THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY QUOTED ARMY OFFICIALS AS SAYING CUDINI WAS DEMOTED FOR INEFFICIENCY IN HANDLING A ROUTINE TRAFFIC ASSIGNMENT,

AND HAD BEEN UNNECESSARILY DICTATORIAL.

THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY SAID THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE VII CORPS SENT MRS. MORELAND A BOUQUET OF ROSES AND A NOTE OF APOLOGY. ARMY AUTHORITIES WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE STORY.

R553PED

GENOA, ITALY, APRIL 28 (AP)-A U.S. NAVY COURT IS EXPECTED TO TRY TWO U.S. MARINES AND AN AMERICAN SAILOR CHARGED WITH BEATING AND ROBBING AN ITALIAN WOMAN, AN ITALIAN POLICE OFFICER SAID TODAY. ~~G-17~~

LT. ANTONIO CALABRESE OF THE NATIONAL POLICE SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT ITALIAN AUTHORITIES TO REQUEST PERMISSION TO TRY THE TRIO.

THE YOUTHS ARE PFC. LESTER BOWEN, 19, OF CHESTER, W.VA., A MARINE ABOARD THE USS SUFFOLK; PFC. ROBERT SIESZCHOWSKI, 20, OF AMSTERDAM, N.Y., ABOARD THE USS SAN MARCUS, AND SEAMAN RONALD CARTER, 18, OF GERMANTOWN, N.Y., ALSO SERVING ON THE SAN MARCUS. ~~G-17~~

GENOA POLICE CHARGED THEM YESTERDAY WITH ASSAULTING 29-YEAR-OLD ERMANNA CROESI IN A DOWNTOWN STREET 10 DAYS AGO WHILE ON SHORE LEAVE.

THE THREE AMERICANS ARE BEING HELD UNDER ARREST ABOARD THEIR SHIPS AT THE REQUEST OF ITALIAN AUTHORITIES.

UNDER ITALIAN LAW THEY COULD FACE PRISON SENTENCES OF 5 TO 10 YEARS, PLUS HEAVY FINES, IF CONVICTED. UNDER AMERICAN MILITARY LAW, ROBBERY CARRIES A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF 10 YEARS IN JAIL BUT SUCH A SENTENCE IS RARELY GIVEN.

THE GENOISE WOMAN TOLD POLICE AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN APPROACHED HER IN THE DIMLY LIGHTED STREET. WHILE THEY WERE WALKING TOGETHER, SHE SAID, HE PUSHED HER AGAINST A WALL JUST AS TWO OTHER AMERICANS JOINED HIM.

SHE SAID ONE OF THE AMERICANS HIT HER AND ANOTHER GRABBED HER PURSE CONTAINING 30,000 LIRE (ABOUT \$50). HER JAW WAS FRACTURED.

TWO DAYS AGO THE WOMAN WAS TAKEN ABOARD THE USS POCONO. ALL MARINES FROM THE POCONO, SAN MARCUS AND SUFFOLK WERE LINED UP.

CALABRESE SAID SHE POINTED TO ONE MARINE, SAYING:

30.24-10587

"IT'S HIM. I WOULD RECOGNIZE HIM AMONG A THOUSAND MEN."

HE WAS QUESTIONED, CALABRESE SAID, AND THE TWO OTHER SERVICEMEN WERE PICKED UP.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THEY MIGHT BE TRIED.

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A155

(110)

GENEVA, APRIL 28 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY BECAME THE FIRST WESTERN NATION TO REJECT A SOVIET UNION REQUEST TO JOIN THE PROPOSED ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD).

FRENCH DELEGATE JOHANNES DUPRAZ TOLD THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE HIS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS RUSSIA INADMISSABLE BECAUSE OF ITS STATE TRADE SYSTEM.

THE NEW ORGANIZATION WILL BE ONE OF FREE ECONOMY COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN TRADE AND RUSSIA WOULD NOT FIT IN, DUPRAZ SAID.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER NICOLAI FIRUBIN TOLD THE COMMISSION LAST WEEK THAT RUSSIA WOULD LIKE TO JOIN THE NEW BODY IN A MOVE TO PROMOTE EAST-WEST ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

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A110

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHOU (180)

KATMANDU, NEPAL, APRIL 28 (AP)-RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY IS WILLING TO ACCEPT JOINT OWNERSHIP OF MT. EVEREST WITH NEPAL.

AT THE SAME TIME HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND NEPAL WILL CONTINUE OVER THE ISSUE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE WORLD'S HIGHEST MOUNTAIN. HE DECLINED TO SAY JUST WHAT WOULD BE NEGOTIATED.

HE FOLLOWED THAT WITH THE STATEMENT THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT NEVER MADE ANY CLAIM ON EVEREST.

CHOU HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER TALKS WITH PREMIER B. P. KOIRALA OF NEPAL.

NEPALESE OFFICIALS SAID EARLIER THAT THE TALKS HAD FAILED TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE OVER PEIPING'S CLAIM TO EVEREST.

KOIRALA ANNOUNCED AFTER RETURNING FROM A VISIT TO RED CHINA LAST MONTH THAT THE CHINESE HAD CLAIMED OWNERSHIP OF EVEREST, THE MOUNTAIN WHICH STRADDLES A GENERALLY ACCEPTED NEPAL-TIBET BORDER. NEPAL HAS REJECTED THE CHINESE CLAIM AND KOIRALA HAS SAID HE WOULD REFUSE TO LET THE DISPUTE BE SETTLED BY A COMMISSION SET UP RECENTLY FOR OTHER DISPUTED FRONTIER AREAS.

CHOU TOLD REPORTERS THERE WERE ONLY SMALL DIVERGENCES ON CHINESE AND NEPALESE MAPS IN THE EVEREST AREA. AS FOR THE AREAS WHERE MAPS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES DISAGREE, HE SAID: "IF THE NEPALESE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO HAVE THE AREAS IN DIVERGENCE, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT PUT ANY CLAIMS ON THE AREAS."

CHOU SAID HE WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT NEPALESE MAPS SHOWING EVEREST ON THE BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

NO PICKUP  
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A80

TOKYO, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS 47,000 REGISTERED MEMBERS OF WHOM 15,000 HAVE INFILTRATED GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND KEY INDUSTRIES, THE JAPANESE SECURITY AGENCY SAID TODAY. OF THOSE WHO HAVE GOTTEN INTO THE GOVERNMENT AND MAJOR INDUSTRIES, ABOUT 55 PER CENT ARE WORKING AS CIVIL SERVANTS IN FEDERAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND ABOUT 40 PER CENT ARE IN KEY INDUSTRIES, THE AGENCY SAID.

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OTTAWA, APRIL 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER BIEFENBAKER SAID TODAY HE HOPES THAT A FUTURE MEETING OF COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS WILL BE HELD IN OTTAWA.

S-10

HE MADE THE COMMENT TO REPORTERS AS HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR NEXT WEEK'S MEETING OF THE HEADS OF COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES IN LONDON.

THE PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCES NORMALLY ARE HELD ABOUT TEVERY TWO YEARS.

BIEFENBAKER SAID HE HAD ADVOCATED PREVIOUSLY, AND PLANNED TO URGE AGAIN, THAT THE MEETINGS BE HELD IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH. ALL MEMBER COUNTRIES ARE EQUALS AND SO "WE WOULD LIKE TO BE HOST," HE ADDED.

ASKED WHETHER THIS MEANT HE WOULD PROPOSE THAT THE NEXT MEETING BE IN CANADA, HE SAID HE WOULD LEAVE IT TO THE REPORTERS TO DRAW THEIR OWN CONCLUSIONS.

HE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, THE NEED FOR AID TO UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND THE EFFECTS OF COMMUNISM ON THE FREE WORLD AND THE COMMONWEALTH WOULD BE AMONG SUBJECTS DISCUSSED AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

BIEFENBAKER DECLINED COMMENT ON SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL DIFFICULTIES, STATING THEY ALREADY HAD BEEN DISCUSSED THOROUGHLY IN COMMONS. HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, HE MIGHT HAVE SOMETHING FURTHER TO SAY ON THE SUBJECT FOLLOWING THE CONFERENCE.

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A159NA

SOUTH BEND, IND., APRIL 28-(AP)-AMERICAN YOUTH WILL BE A MAJOR TARGET OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY SOON, SAYS J. EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY, USA, BELIEVES THAT IF IT IS TO SURVIVE IT MUST ATTRACT THE YOUTH OF THIS NATION," HOOVER SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN THE APRIL 30 ISSUE OF AVE MARIA, NATIONAL CATHOLIC WEEKLY MAGAZINE. OTHER TARGETS WHICH HOOVER EXPECTS THE COMMUNISTS TO CONCENTRATE UPON "IN THE NEAR FUTURE" ARE NEGROES AND OTHER RACIAL MINORITIES.

"UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF IRVING POTASH," HOOVER ADDED, "THERE IS TO BE A RENEWED ATTEMPT TO INFILTRATE AND DOMINATE AMERICAN LABOR UNIONS. EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO GAIN THE CONFIDENCE OF THE FARMER, TO INFLUENCE BOTH MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES AND TO MAKE INCREASING INROADS AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS."

MG1232PES

NEW YORK, APRIL 28 (AP)-A FEDERAL TREASON EXPERT TESTIFIED TODAY THAT A FORMER PROFESSOR WHO RENOUNCED HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP TO BROADCAST FOR THE NAZIS WOULD MAKE A "GOOD, LOYAL AMERICAN" TODAY. 5-67

THE EX-PROFESSOR, DR. EDWARD V. SITTLER, PROBABLY WOULD BE IN JAIL OR EXECUTED IF HE HAD NOT ACQUIRED GERMAN CITIZENSHIP BEFORE JOINING THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II, THE WITNESS TOLD AN IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION HEARING.

THE WITNESS, VICTOR WOERHEIDE, AN ATTORNEY WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, SAID:

"SO FAR AS I COULD ASCERTAIN THIS ACT (OF JOINING THE NAZI PARTY) WAS MERELY A GESTURE. HE NEVER ATTENDED MEETINGS. HE NEVER TOOK ANY IndoctrINATION COURSE. HE WAS NOT PART OF ANY PARTY ORGANIZATION. HE FELT IT WAS THE LOGICAL THING FOR HIM TO DO, A LOGICAL CONSEQUENCE OF WHAT HE ALREADY HAD DONE AND SO HE MADE THIS GESTURE."

SITTLER, 43, IS SEEKING TO REGAIN HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. HE RESIGNED LAST DECEMBER AS PROFESSOR OF LITERATURE AT THE C.W. POST COLLEGE OF LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY AFTER HE CAME UNDER FIRE FOR HIS PAST NAZI AFFILIATION.

WOERHEIDE, CALLED AS A WITNESS AT SITTLER'S REQUEST, SAID HE HAD INTERVIEWED VARIOUS PERSONS WITH AMERICAN BACKGROUNDS WHO WORKED FOR THE NAZI RADIO DURING THE WAR.

30.24-10589

"NONE WAS ANTI-AMERICAN," HE SAID. "MOSt WERE VERY FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY LOVED AND ADMIREd THE UNITED STATES." HE SAID HE DEFINITELY COULD SAY THIS ABOUT SITTLER.

THE WITNESS SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT SITTLER WOULD BE A "VERY LOYAL CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES," ALTHOUGH HE WOULD NOT BE A CONFORMIST.

WOERHEIDE SAID HE FIRST CAME IN CONTACT WITH SITTLER IN AN AMERICAN PRISONER OF WAR CAMP IN GERMANY IN 1945. HE ADDED:

"I WAS VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN HIM AS A SUSPECT. IF HE HAD NOT ACQUIRED GERMAN CITIZENSHIP, THERE IS NO QUESTION I WOULD HAVE PROSECUTED HIM VIGOROUSLY AND HE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN IN CONFINEMENT AT THIS PARTICULAR TIME IF HE WASN'T HUNG."

THE OFFICIAL SAID HE TOLD C.W. POST COLLEGE LAST DECEMBER THAT HE FELT DR. SITTLER WAS A MAN OF "EXCELLENT CHARACTER" AND WITH EXCELLENT EQUIPMENT FOR THE TEACHING PROFESSION.

SITTLER WENT TO GERMANY AS A 21-YEAR-OLD STUDENT AND SUBSEQUENTLY RENOUNCED HIS CITIZENSHIP TO MAKE WARTIME PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS OVER THE GERMAN RADIO.

HE SAYS NOW THAT ALL THIS WAS A MISTAKE, DUE IN PART TO HIS YOUTH AND POLITICAL IMMATURITY.

THE HEARING CONTINUES TOMORROW.

P6759 P/E/D

(130) 874cx  
CHICAGO, APRIL 28 (AP)-JOE POLOWSKY, UNOFFICIAL PROMOTER OF RUSSIAN-AMERICAN GOOD WILL, ARRIVED HOME FROM EAST GERMANY TODAY BROKE, BUT NOT TOO DISCOURAGED.

"IF SOME PEOPLE THINK I'M LIKE DON QUIXOTE, TILTING WITH WINDMILLS, THEY DISCOUNT SOME CONCRETE RESULTS," THE 42-YEAR-OLD SALESMAN SAID.

"AFTER ALL, WE DID HAVE A 15TH ANNIVERSARY OBSERVANCE OF THE ELBE RIVER LINKUP," HE SAID, REFERRING TO THE WORLD WAR II MEETING OF RUSSIAN AND U.S. MILITARY FORCES AT TORGAU, GERMANY, APRIL 25, 1945.

POLOWSKY WAS WELCOMED BY SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS IN HIS PILGRIMAGE TO TORGAU EARLY THIS WEEK AS A VETERAN OF THE WARTIME ELBE MEETING.

HE SAID HIS AIM IS TO SEE ELBE DAY OBSERVED IN U.S. AND SOVIET SCHOOLS ANNUALLY AS A DEDICATION TO FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

HE ADDED THAT HE GOT OVER TO BERLIN ON A FLY-NOW, PAY LATER PLAN.

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